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OBJECTS.

The object of this Society is to collect and publish material bearing upon the history of America, and to promote the study of Jewish history in general, preferably so far as the same is related to American Jewish history or connected with the causes of emigration from various parts of the world to this continent. It is known that Jews in Spain and Portugal lent no inconsiderable aid to the voyages that led to the discovery of America, that a few accompanied the earliest discoverers and that Jews were among the first settlers on this continent, and in its adjacent islands. Considerable numbers saw service in the Colonial and Revolutionary wars, some of them with great distinction. Others contributed liberally to the Continental treasury, at critical periods, to aid in the establishment of Independence. Since the foundation of our government, Jews have played an active part in the political affairs of the country, and have been called upon to hold important public positions. The records of the achievements of these men will, when gathered together, prove of value and interest to the historian, and perchance cast light upon some obscure parts of the history of our country.

PREFACE.

The American Jewish Historical Society was organized at a meeting held in New York on June 7, 1892. Its first volume was published in 1893, and since then it has, on the average, issued one volume a year. Though nearly all the volumes were supplied with an index, it was deemed useful for the convenience of students to publish an analytical index of the first twenty volumes. The indexing of the first ten volumes was originally undertaken voluntarily by Miss Henrietta Szold, but, owing to the pressure of other duties, Miss Szold carried out only a small part of her plan. Eighteen volumes were indexed by Miss Elfrida Cowen, who had Miss Szold's valuable co-operation throughout.

A brief word of explanation as to the plan followed may be necessary.

The term *alluded to* is used when a book is mentioned without a definite reference to the pagination and the exact *locale* of the cited remark. Similarly, *cited* is added when a passage or a quotation from a work is summarized. The abbreviation *ref. to*, for *referred to*, indicates that the work in question is definitely cited by page and *locale*, and *quoted* signifies that an author's own words have been incorporated by the contributor of the article in the *Publications* where these are marked thus. Under the rubric, "American Elements in the Re-Settlement," for example, the reader is supplied with a conspicuous illustration of these four terms in practical use.

Finally, attention is directed to the following abbreviations as used in this index: *O. M.* stands for the organization meeting of the Society; *ref. to* for referred to, while brackets [] are employed to indicate in every case that the matter within them has been inserted by the indexer.

The index to the American articles in "The Jewish Encyclopedia," by Mr. Abelow, beginning on page 588 of this volume, under the title, "An Index to the Jewish Encyclopedia, containing references to articles dealing with the history of the Jews in the United States," was presented at the meeting of the Society held in Boston, Mass., in February, 1912.

ALBERT M. FRIEDENBERG,
Corresponding Secretary.

New York, *March* 25, 1914.

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AN INDEX TO THE JEWISH ENCYCLOPEDIA, CONTAINING REFERENCES TO ARTICLES THAT DEAL WITH THE HISTORY OF THE JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES.¹

By SAMUEL P. ABELOW, M. A.

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